

## **SECTION C**

The Meal, Ready-to-Eat (MRE) provides an operational ration for the individual.

### **C-1 ITEM DESCRIPTION**

#### **ACR-M-040, MEAL, READY-TO-EAT (MRE), ASSEMBLY REQUIREMENTS**

### **C-2 ASSEMBLY REQUIREMENTS**

A. Components. The components are specified in table I.

TABLE I. Components

Component	Reference
<u>Entrées</u>	
Beef Goulash (Beef with Brown Rice, Spinach, Carrots, Tomatoes and Smoked Paprika)	PCR-B-060
Beef Patty, Grilled	PCR-B-029A
Jalapeno Pepper Jack	Flavor 2
Beef Ravioli in Meat Sauce	PCR-B-021A
Beef, Shredded, in Barbecue Sauce	PCR-B-057
Beef Stew	PCR-B-020A
Beef Strips in a Savory Tomato Based Sauce	PCR-B-061
Beef Taco Filling	PCR-B-054
Cheese Tortellini in Tomato Sauce	PCR-C-020A
Chicken, Egg Noodles, and Vegetables, in Sauce	PCR-C-021A
Chicken Burrito Bowl (Chicken with Brown Rice, Beans and Vegetables)	PCR-C-088
Chicken Chunks, White, Cooked, Canned or in Flexible Pouches, 5 oz. Pouch	A-A-20352B Type V
Chili and Macaroni	PCR-C-027A
Chili with Beans	PCR-C-062A
Creamy Spinach Fettucine (Egg Noodles, Spinach and Mushrooms in a Cream Sauce)	PCR-C-087
Elbow Macaroni in Tomato Sauce	PCR-E-019
Italian Sausage with Peppers and Onions in Marinara Sauce	PCR-I-003
Meatballs in Marinara Sauce	PCR-M-015
Mexican Style Chicken Stew	PCR-M-016
Pizza Slice, Pepperoni	MIL-DTL-32541
Pork Sausage Patty, Maple Flavored	PCR-P-045
Southwest Style Beef and Black Beans with Sauce	PCR-S-018
Spaghetti with Beef and Sauce	PCR-S-002

TABLE I. Components - Continued

Component	Reference
Tuna, Flexible Pouch, Chunk, Light, Water, Lemon Pepper, Regular (no more than 1.5 percent salt)	A-A-20155D, Type B, Form I, Color a, Packing Media 1, Flavor 1, Salt/Sodium Level (a)
Vegetable Crumbles with Pasta in Taco Style Sauce	PCR-V-010
<u>Starches and Soups</u>	
Black Beans in a Seasoned Sauce	PCR-B-056
Cornbread	PCR-C-075
Granola, With Milk and Blueberries	PCR-G-003A Type I
Hash Brown Potatoes with Bacon, Peppers and Onions	PCR-H-012A
Potatoes, Au Gratin	PCR-P-048
Santa Fe Style Brown Rice and Beans	PCR-S-019
Snack Bread, Fortified	PCR-S-009D
Wheat Snack Bread, Single Pack	Type I, Style A
Italian Bread Sticks, Single Pack	Type IV, Style A
Multigrain Snack Bread, Single Pack	Type V, Style A
White Wheat Snack Bread, Single Pack	Type VI, Style A
Tortillas	PCR-T-008A
Plain	Flavor 1
Chipotle	Flavor 2
<u>Fruits</u>	
Apple Pieces in Spiced Sauce	PCR-A-001C
Cobbler, Cherry Blueberry	PCR-C-058A, Flavor 1
Fruits, Infused, Dried	A-A-20299C
No Sulfiting Agents	Class (1)
Sweetened with Nutritive Sweeteners	Sweetening option a
Cranberries, Sliced, Unflavored	Type VII, Style B, Flavor 1
Whole Raisins, Seedless	Type IX, Variety A
Fruits, Wet Pack	PCR-F-002D
Mixed Fruit, Sweetened	Type V
Applesauce, with Raspberry Puree, Sweetened, Reg.	Type VI
Applesauce, Carbohydrate Enhanced, Sweetened, Reg.	Type VII
Applesauce, with Mango and Peach Puree, Sweetened, Reg.	Type VIII

TABLE I. Components - Continued

Component	Reference
<u>Desserts and Snacks</u>	
Cakes, Brownies, Muffin Tops and Filled Cakes	PCR-C-007F
Pound Cakes	Type I
Vanilla, <i>Trans</i> Fat Free	Flavor 1, Style 2
Lemon Poppy Seed, <i>Trans</i> Fat Free	Flavor 6, Style 2
Marble, <i>Trans</i> Fat Free	Flavor 11, Style 2
Applesauce, <i>Trans</i> Fat Free	Flavor 12, Style 2
Muffin Tops	Type III
Chocolate Banana Nut, <i>Trans</i> Fat Free	Flavor 1, Style 2
Maple, <i>Trans</i> Fat Free	Flavor 2, Style 2
Cheese Spread, Cheddar, Fortified	PCR-C-039A
Plain	Type I
With Jalapeno Peppers	Type II
With Bacon	Type III
Chocolate Pudding	PCR-C-081A
Chocolate Pudding with Protein	Type II
Cookies, Regular, Individual Serving Package,	A-A-20295D, Type I, Class 1,
Crisp	Bake Type a
Sugar Cookies, Patriotic	Style D, Shape (b)
Oatmeal Cookies, Plain	Style I, Flavor 1
Oatmeal Cookies, Chocolate Chunk	Style I, Flavor 6
Chocolate Chip Cookies, Plain	Style J, Flavor 1
Crackers, Fortified	PCR-C-037A
Plain	Type I
Vegetable	Type II
Filled Bakery Item	MIL-DTL-32221B
Cinnamon Bun	Type II
First Strike Bars	PCR-F-001A
Chocolate, Regular, Barrier Pouch	Flavor I, Style A, Type I
Apple-Cinnamon, Regular, Barrier Pouch	Flavor II, Style A, Type I
Cran-Raspberry, Regular, Barrier Pouch	Flavor III, Style A, Type I

TABLE I. Components - Continued

Component	Reference
Jelly, Fruit, Standardized, Single, Regular U.S. Grade A Apple Grape	A-A-20078D, Type I, Style 1 Finished Product Quality a Kind A Kind M
Meat and Poultry Snacks, Cured Beef, Fermented, Chopped and Formed Sticks, Teriyaki	A-A-20298C Variety A, Type IV, Style a Class 2, Flavor (b)
Nut and Fruit Mix Nuts and Raisins with Pan Coated Chocolate Disks	PCR-N-003B Type II
Nut Butters and Nut Spreads Regular, Stabilized Fortified, Salted Conventional Peanut Butter, Smooth Peanut Butter, Chunky/Crunchy Peanut Spread, Smooth, Chocolate	A-A-20328B Class A, Type a Fortification 2, Seasoning (a) Agricultural Practices (1) Style I, Texture 1 Style I, Texture 3 Style II, Texture 1, Flavor 2
Nuts, Shelled, Roasted Peanuts, Virginia or Runner Type, Dry Roasted, Salted Cashews, Halves (Splits), Flavored (Jalapeno) Almonds (Unblanched), Flavored (Smoked)	A-A-20164E Type V, Style A Type VI, Size 2, Style C Type IX, Style C
Preserves (or Jams), Fruit U.S. Grade A Single Fruit, Blackberry, Regular Single Fruit, Strawberry, Regular	A-A-20079D, Type I Finished Product Quality a Group I, Flavor A, Style 1 Group I, Flavor Q, Style 1
Trail Mix, Recovery Trail Mix, Recovery with Pretzels Trail Mix, Recovery with Beef Jerky	PCR-T-014A Type I Type II
Snack Foods Pretzels, Nuggets, Honey Mustard and Onion Pretzels, Filled Pretzels, Cheddar Cheese Baked Snack Crackers, Cheddar Cheese Toasted Corn Kernels, Barbecue Cheese Filled Crackers, Pepperoni Pizza Protein Puffs, Ring Shaped, Barbecue	A-A-20195E Type II, Style E, Flavor 2 Type II, Style F, Flavor 1 Type V, Flavor 1 Type VI, Flavor 2 Type VII, Flavor 2 Type IX, Flavor 1
Toaster Pastries, Regular, Not Fortified Enriched Wheat Flour, Conventional Single Serving Packet, Frosted (icing) Chocolate Chip, Swirled and/or Drizzled Icing	A-A-20211C, Type I, Fortific. b Grain Comp. (1), Agric. Practice i Servings (a), Style B Flavor 12, Icing Option (c)

TABLE I. Components - Continued

Component	Reference
<u>Candy</u>	
Candy and Chocolate Confections	A-A-20177F
Pan Coated Candy	Type IV
Disks, Milk Chocolate, Plain	Style A, Flavor 1
Disks, Fruit Flavored, Original	Style A, Flavor 2, Flavor Style a
Disks, Fruit Flavored, Sour	Style A, Flavor 2, Flavor Style d
Disks, Peanut Butter, Plain	Style A, Flavor 4
Oval/Round, Milk Chocolate with Peanuts	Style B, Flavor 1
Licorice Style Candy, Bite Size, Cherry	Type V, Style B, Flavor 1
Mint Candy, Rings, Peppermint	Type VI, Style B, Flavor 2
<u>Beverages</u>	
Beverage Bases (Powdered), Lap or Fin Seal Pouch	A-A-20098F, Design D
Sweetened with Non-nutritive Sweetener, Orange	Type III, Flavor 1
Fortified with Ascorbic Acid and Calcium	Formulation h
Beverage Powder, Carbohydrate Electrolyte, Flat Pouch	PCR-B-013A, Design A
Fruit Punch	Flavor I
Grape	Flavor II
Lemon Lime	Flavor III
Orange	Flavor IV
Beverage Powder, Carbohydrate, Small Flat Pouch	PCR-B-055, Design E
Fortified with Ascorbic Acid and Enhanced with Maltodextrin	Formulation a
Lemon-Lime	Flavor 3
Orange	Flavor 4
Tropical Punch	Flavor 5
Chocolate Protein Drink Powder	PCR-C-082B
Chocolate	Flavor I
Chocolate Hazelnut	Flavor II

TABLE I. Components - Continued

Component	Reference
Drink Mixes, Coffee (Unflavored and Flavored)	A-A-20336B
Flavored Instant Cappuccino, Regular	Type V, Style A
Flat Interlocking Closure Pouch	Design B
French Vanilla	Flavor 1
Mocha	Flavor 2
Irish Cream	Flavor 4
<u>Other Items</u>	
Bag, Hot Beverage	MIL-PRF-32176
Barbecue Sauce	A-A-20335B
Plain/Regular, without Fruit Purees	Flavor I, Type B
Fork, Knife, and Spoon, Picnic (Plastic)	A-A-3109B
High Impact, Spoon, MRE, 7-Inch (Brown)	Type IV, Item 13
Hot Sauce	A-A-20097G
Extra Hot 4x	Type II
Chili and Lime	Type VII
Mayonnaise, Salad Dressing, and Tartar Sauce	A-A-20140E
Mayonnaise, Plain, Fat Free	Type I, Flavor A, Style 3
Paperboard Insert Card	MIL-PRF-44073H
Paperboard Sleeve	MIL-PRF-44073H
Ration Supplement, Flameless Ration Heater (FRH)	MIL-R-44398B
Spices and Spice Blends	A-A-20001B
Spices, Pepper, Red, Crushed	Type I, Class Z, Form 3
Syrup (Not Including Maple Syrup)	A-A-20124E
Syrup, Table (for Pancakes, Waffles, etc.)	Type V
Artificial Maple, Regular Calorie	Flavor A, Style 1

B. Accessory components. Accessory components are specified in table II.

TABLE II. Accessory Components

Component	Reference	Acc. Pack
Chewing Gum, Tablet, Regular Without Caffeine With Xylitol Sweetener Peppermint or Cinnamon <u>1/</u>	A-A-20175E, Type I, Size B Style (1) Class 3 Flavor a or c	All
Hand and Body Wipes, Pre-Moistened, Hand Wipe, Non-antibacterial Individually Wrapped, Single Pack	A-A-461C Type I, Style 2 Packaging a	All
Matches, Safety Paper, 20 Splint Book	A-A-59489B Type I, Class B	A
Salt, Table, Iodized, 4 Grams	NaCl Monograph	All
Toilet Tissue, Institutional, Folded One Ply, Perforated, 4-1/2" by 4-1/2"	A-A-59594A, Style II Type A, Class 1, Sheet Size b	All
Coffee, Soluble Spray Dried, Agglomerated or Freeze Dried, Regular	A-A-20184C Type II or Type III, Style A	A, C
Creamer, Non-Dairy, Dry Regular, Plain/Unflavored	A-A-20043D Style I, Flavor A	A, C
Sugar, White, Refined, and Sugar, Brown White (Refined) Granulated (fine or extra fine) Conventional, 1/7 Ounce	A-A-20135E Type I Style A Agricultural Practice 1	A
Beverage Bases (Powdered) <u>1/</u> Sweetened with Non-Nutritive Sweetener, Lap or Fin Seal Pouch Lemonade, Not fortified Raspberry, Not fortified Cranberry Grape, Not fortified	A-A-20098F Type III Design D Flavor 8, Formulation a Flavor 13, Formulation a Flavor 22, Formulation a	B
Sugar Substitutes, Non-Carbohydrate Sucralose, Granular Envelopes/Packets	A-A-20178C Type IV, Style A Package 1	C

1/ Flavors shall be procured in equal quantities and assembled in a distribution which provides the greatest variation.

C. Contents. The contents of each meal are specified in table III. Refer to table I for full citation and document number of components.

TABLE III. Contents

<u>Menu #1</u> Chili with Beans Cheese Spread, Cheddar, Plain Crackers, Vegetable Cornbread Cheese Filled Crackers, Pepperoni Pizza Beverage Powder, Carbohydrate, Fortified, Lemon Lime Accessory Packet A Spoon Flameless Ration Heater Bag, Hot Beverage Paperboard Sleeve	<u>Menu #2</u> Beef, Shredded, in Barbecue Sauce Black Beans in a Seasoned Sauce Cheese Spread, Cheddar, with Jalapeno Peppers Tortillas, Plain Oatmeal Cookie, Plain Beverage Powder, Carbohydrate, Fortified, Orange Accessory Packet C Spoon Flameless Ration Heater Bag, Hot Beverage Paperboard Sleeve Paperboard Insert Card (as applicable)
<u>Menu #3</u> Chicken, Egg Noodles, and Vegetables, in Sauce Fruit, Wet Pack, Applesauce, with Raspberry Puree Crackers, Plain Peanut Butter, Smooth Jelly, Apple Pan Coated Candy, Disks, Fruit Flavored, Original Beverage Powder, Carbohydrate, Fortified, Tropical Punch Hot Sauce, Extra Hot 4x Accessory Packet A Spoon Flameless Ration Heater Bag, Hot Beverage Paperboard Sleeve Paperboard Insert Card (as applicable)	<u>Menu #4</u> Spaghetti with Beef and Sauce Toaster Pastry, Chocolate Chip Cheese Spread, Cheddar, Plain Snack Bread, Italian Bread Sticks Fruit, Dried Whole Raisins, Seedless Chocolate Protein Drink Powder, Chocolate Hazelnut Accessory Packet B Spoon Flameless Ration Heater Paperboard Sleeve



TABLE III. Contents - Continued

<u>Menu #5</u> Chicken Chunks, White, Cooked First Strike Bar, Chocolate Cheese Spread, Cheddar, Plain Tortillas, Plain Toasted Corn Kernels, Barbecue Meat Snack, Sticks, Teriyaki Beverage Powder, Carbohydrate Electrolyte, Fruit Punch Barbecue Sauce Accessory Packet B Spoon Flameless Ration Heater Paperboard Sleeve	<u>Menu #6</u> Beef Taco Filling Santa Fe Style Brown Rice and Beans Cheese Spread, Cheddar, Plain Tortillas, Plain Nut and Fruit Mix, Nuts and Raisins with Pan Coated Chocolate Disks Beverage Bases, Sweetened with Non-nutritive Sweetener, Fortified, Orange Accessory Packet A Spoon Flameless Ration Heater Bag, Hot Beverage Paperboard Sleeve Paperboard Insert Card (as applicable)
<u>Menu #7</u> Beef Strips in a Savory Tomato Based Sauce Chocolate Pudding with Protein Peanut Butter, Smooth Snack Bread, White Wheat Jam, Blackberry Mint Candy, Rings, Peppermint Drink Mix, Flavored Instant Cappuccino, Irish Cream Accessory Packet B Spoon Flameless Ration Heater Paperboard Sleeve Paperboard Insert Card (as applicable)	<u>Menu #8</u> Meatballs in Marinara Sauce Cobbler, Cherry Blueberry Chocolate Chip Cookie, Plain Cheese Spread, Cheddar, with Jalapeno Peppers Snack Bread, Italian Bread Sticks Meat Snack, Sticks, Teriyaki Beverage Powder, Carbohydrate Electrolyte, Orange Accessory Packet C Spoon Flameless Ration Heater Bag, Hot Beverage Paperboard Sleeve Paperboard Insert Card (as applicable)

TABLE III. Contents - Continued

<u>Menu #9</u> Beef Stew Cake, Pound, <i>Trans</i> Fat Free, Vanilla Snack Bread, Multigrain Peanut Butter, Smooth Jelly, Grape Pan Coated Candy, Disks, Fruit Flavored, Sweet and Sour Beverage Powder, Carbohydrate, Fortified, Lemon-Lime Hot Sauce, Extra Hot 4x Accessory Packet A Spoon Flameless Ration Heater Bag, Hot Beverage Paperboard Sleeve	<u>Menu #10</u> Chili and Macaroni Cake, Pound, <i>Trans</i> Fat Free, Lemon Poppy Seed Cheese Spread, Cheddar, with Jalapeno Peppers Crackers, Vegetable Meat Snack, Sticks, Teriyaki Licorice Style Candy, Bite Size, Cherry Beverage Powder, Carbohydrate Electrolyte, Orange Spice, Crushed Red Pepper Accessory Packet A Spoon Flameless Ration Heater Bag, Hot Beverage Paperboard Sleeve
<u>Menu #11 Vegetarian</u> Vegetable Crumbles with Pasta in Taco Style Sauce Fruit, Wet Pack, Applesauce, Carbohydrate Enhanced First Strike Bar, Apple-Cinnamon Peanut Butter, Chunky/Crunchy Crackers, Plain Jalapeno Cashews Drink Mix, Flavored Instant Cappuccino, French Vanilla Hot Sauce, Chili and Lime Accessory Packet B Spoon Flameless Ration Heater Paperboard Sleeve Paperboard Insert Card (as applicable)	<u>Menu #12 Vegetarian</u> Elbow Macaroni in Tomato Sauce Protein Puffs, Ring Shaped, Barbecue Fruit, Wet Pack, Applesauce, with Mango and Peach Puree Peanut Butter, Smooth Jam, Strawberry Snack Bread, Wheat Chocolate Protein Drink Powder, Chocolate Hot Sauce, Extra Hot 4x Accessory Packet A Spoon Flameless Ration Heater Bag, Hot Beverage Paperboard Sleeve Paperboard Insert Card (as applicable)

TABLE III. Contents – Continued

<u>Menu #13 Vegetarian</u> Cheese Tortellini in Tomato Sauce Peanuts, Dry Roasted, Salted Peanut Spread, Smooth, Chocolate Crackers, Plain Trail Mix, Recovery with Pretzels Beverage Powder, Carbohydrate Electrolyte, Lemon Lime Hot Sauce, Extra Hot 4x Accessory Packet C Spoon Flameless Ration Heater Bag, Hot Beverage Paperboard Sleeve	<u>Menu #14 Vegetarian</u> Creamy Spinach Fettuccine (Egg Noodles, Spinach and Mushrooms in a Cream Sauce) First Strike Bar, Cran-Raspberry Peanut Butter, Smooth Crackers, Plain Pretzels, Nuggets, Honey Mustard and Onion Chocolate Protein Drink Powder, Chocolate Spice, Crushed Red Pepper Accessory Packet A Spoon Flameless Ration Heater Bag, Hot Beverage Paperboard Sleeve
<u>Menu #15</u> Mexican Style Chicken Stew Fruit, Wet Pack, Mixed Fruit Filled Pretzels, Cheddar Cheese Cheese Spread, Cheddar, with Jalapeno Peppers Crackers, Plain First Strike Bar, Chocolate Chocolate Protein Drink Powder, Chocolate Hazelnut Spice, Crushed Red Pepper Accessory Packet B Spoon Flameless Ration Heater Paperboard Sleeve Paperboard Insert Card (as applicable)	<u>Menu #16</u> Chicken Burrito Bowl (Chicken with Brown Rice, Beans and Vegetables) Trail Mix, Recovery with Pretzels Filled Bakery Item, Cinnamon Bun Tortillas, Plain Cheese Spread, Cheddar, Plain Hot Sauce, Extra Hot 4x Beverage Powder, Carbohydrate, Fortified, Orange Accessory Packet C Spoon Flameless Ration Heater Bag, Hot Beverage Paperboard Sleeve

TABLE III. Contents – Continued

<p><u>Menu #17</u></p> <p>Pork Sausage Patty, Maple Flavored</p> <p>Hash Brown Potatoes with Bacon, Peppers and Onions</p> <p>Granola with Milk and Blueberries</p> <p>Muffin Top, Maple, <i>Trans</i> Fat Free</p> <p>Smoked Almonds</p> <p>Beverage Powder, Carbohydrate Electrolyte, Grape</p> <p>Syrup, Table, Imitation Maple</p> <p>Accessory Packet A</p> <p>Spoon</p> <p>Flameless Ration Heater</p> <p>Bag, Hot Beverage</p> <p>Paperboard Sleeve</p>	<p><u>Menu #18</u></p> <p>Beef Ravioli in Meat Sauce</p> <p>Muffin Top, Chocolate Banana Nut, <i>Trans</i> Fat Free</p> <p>Cheese Spread, Cheddar, Plain</p> <p>Snack Bread, Wheat</p> <p>Pan Coated Candy, Disks, Milk Chocolate, Plain</p> <p>Beverage Powder, Carbohydrate, Fortified, Tropical Punch</p> <p>Hot Sauce, Extra Hot 4x</p> <p>Accessory Packet C</p> <p>Spoon</p> <p>Flameless Ration Heater</p> <p>Bag, Hot Beverage</p> <p>Paperboard Sleeve</p>
<p><u>Menu #19</u></p> <p>Beef Patty, Grilled, Jalapeno Pepper Jack Potatoes, Au Gratin</p> <p>Oatmeal Cookie, Chocolate Chunk</p> <p>Cheese Spread, Cheddar, with Bacon</p> <p>Tortillas, Plain</p> <p>Pan Coated Candy, Oval/Round, Milk Chocolate with Peanuts</p> <p>Beverage Bases, Sweetened with Non-nutritive Sweetener, Fortified, Orange</p> <p>Barbecue Sauce</p> <p>Mayonnaise, Fat Free</p> <p>Accessory Packet A</p> <p>Spoon</p> <p>Flameless Ration Heater</p> <p>Bag, Hot Beverage</p> <p>Paperboard Sleeve</p> <p>Paperboard Insert Card (as applicable)</p>	<p><u>Menu #20</u></p> <p>Italian Sausage with Peppers and Onions in Marinara Sauce</p> <p>Trail Mix, Recovery with Beef Jerky</p> <p>Fruit, Dried Cranberries, Sliced</p> <p>Cheese Spread, Cheddar, Plain</p> <p>Crackers, Plain</p> <p>Peanuts, Dry Roasted, Salted</p> <p>Beverage Bases, Sweetened with Non-nutritive Sweetener, Fortified, Orange</p> <p>Accessory Packet A</p> <p>Spoon</p> <p>Flameless Ration Heater</p> <p>Bag, Hot Beverage</p> <p>Paperboard Sleeve</p>

TABLE III. Contents – Continued

<p><u>Menu #21</u>  Tuna, Chunk, Light, Lemon Pepper  Cake, Pound, <i>Trans</i> Fat Free, Marble  Cheese Spread, Cheddar, Plain  Tortillas, Plain  Baked Snack Crackers, Cheddar  Beverage Powder, Carbohydrate, Fortified,  Lemon-Lime  Pan Coated Candy, Disks, Peanut Butter, Plain  Mayonnaise, Fat Free  Accessory Packet B  Spoon  Flameless Ration Heater  Paperboard Sleeve</p>	<p><u>Menu #22</u>  Beef Goulash (Beef with Brown Rice,  Spinach, Carrots, Tomatoes and Smoked  Paprika)  Fruit, Wet Pack, Applesauce, Carbohydrate  Enhanced  Peanut Butter, Chunky/Crunchy  Jam, Strawberry  Snack Bread, White Wheat  Sugar Cookies, Patriotic  Chocolate Protein Drink Powder, Chocolate  Hazelnut  Accessory Packet B  Spoon  Flameless Ration Heater  Paperboard Sleeve  Paperboard Insert Card (as applicable)</p>
<p><u>Menu #23</u>  Pizza Slice, Pepperoni  Cobbler, Cherry Blueberry  Cheese Spread, Cheddar, Jalapeno  Crackers, Vegetable  Oatmeal Cookie, Plain  Chocolate Protein Drink Powder, Chocolate  Accessory Packet A  Spoon  Flameless Ration Heater  Bag, Hot Beverage  Paperboard Sleeve  Paperboard Insert Card (as applicable)</p>	<p><u>Menu #24</u>  Southwest Style Beef and Black Beans with  Sauce  Apple Pieces in Spiced Sauce  Cake, Pound, <i>Trans</i> Fat Free, Applesauce  Meat Snack, Sticks, Teriyaki  Cheese Spread, Cheddar, Plain  Tortillas, Chipotle  Drink Mix, Flavored Instant Cappuccino,  Mocha  Accessory Packet B  Spoon  Flameless Ration Heater  Paperboard Sleeve  Paperboard Insert Card (as applicable)</p>

## **SECTION D**

### **D-1 PACKAGING**

#### **A. Components.**

(1) Subassembly/accessory packet pouch. The subassembly/accessory packet pouch shall be a preformed pouch or a form-fill-seal pouch. Dimensions shall be sufficient to contain all components. Seals shall be a minimum 1/8 inch wide. A tear nick, notch or serrations shall be provided to facilitate opening the filled and sealed accessory packet. The average seal strength of the pouch seals shall be not less than 3.5 pounds per inch of width and no individual specimen shall have a seal strength of less than 3.0 pounds per inch of width. As an alternative to the seal strength requirement, the filled and sealed packet shall exhibit no rupture or seal separation greater than 1/16 inch or seal separation that reduces the effective seal width to less than 1/16 inch when tested for internal pressure resistance. The pouch shall be made from polymeric film or film combinations with adequate strength and thickness to contain and protect the components. The water vapor transmission rate (WVTR) of the film shall not exceed 6.2 g/m<sup>2</sup>/24hrs at 90% RH and 100°F when tested in accordance with ASTM F1249, Standard Test Method for Water Vapor Transmission Rate Through Plastic Film and Sheeting Using a Modulated Infrared Sensor, ASTM E96/E96M, Standard Test Methods for Water Vapor Transmission of Materials or Method 3030 of MIL-STD-3010, Test Procedures for Packaging Materials and Containers. The exterior color of the packet shall be clear or tan.

(2) Time-temperature indicator (TTI) label. The TTI label shall be a 3/4 inch square, bull's-eye type, pressure sensitive adhesive label. The TTI label shall have an activation energy ( $E_a$ ) of 24–30 kcal/mole, be protected from ultraviolet radiation, and have a shelf life of 1100 days at 80°F as pivot point.

(3) Meal bag. The meal bag shall be made from food grade, low density polyethylene (LDPE) tubing or tubing made from a blend of food grade, low density polyethylene (LDPE) and linear low density polyethylene (LLDPE). Additives may be used in order to improve sealability, peelability, tear resistance or other attributes provided all additives are approved for food contact. Polyethylene shall have a minimum thickness of 0.010 inch. Inside dimensions of the bag shall not exceed 8-1/2 inches by 13-1/4 inches. The color of the bag shall conform to number 20219, 30219, 30227, 30279, 30313, 30324 or 30450 of FED-STD-595, Colors Used in Government Procurement. One seal shall be a minimum 1/8 inch wide, continuous, peelable seal that forms a hermetic closure. The seal shall be designed with an inverted “V” shaped peel indicator along the seal path. There shall be a minimum of 1/2 inch between the apex of the “V” and the end of the bag. The seal strength of the peelable seal shall be not less than 4 pounds per inch of width and shall be not greater than 10 pounds per inch of width. Alternative bag construction, bag materials, and material thicknesses may be used provided that the alternative method can be demonstrated to meet or exceed the requirements of this document, military abuse testing and controlled pest testing. Samples may be submitted to the contracting officer to be qualified on a case by case basis.

(4) Paperboard sleeve. The paperboard sleeve shall be constructed in accordance with figure 6 of MIL-PRF-44073. When folded along the score lines located at the bottom of the sleeve, an open-ended carton shall result. Each sleeve shall be securely sealed along the glue joint. The seal shall have a bond strength greater than the fiber tear of the paperboard. The color of the sleeve shall be natural kraft, tan or dull gray.

(5) Paperboard insert card. The paperboard insert card shall not exceed 4 inches in width by 6 inches in length. The color of the insert card shall be natural kraft, tan or dull gray. The paperboard insert card shall contain food product information in accordance with Section D-2 of the appropriate food product document(s).

B. Assembly.

(1) Subassembly/accessory packet assembly. One of each applicable component as described in table II shall be inserted in an accessory packet pouch. If a subassembly is used, additional components may also be inserted in the packet. For a preformed pouch, components shall be inserted in the pouch and the pouch shall be closed with a heat seal not less than 1/8 inch wide. For a form-fill-seal pouch, components shall be placed in the body and the cover applied by heat sealing with a seal not less than 1/8 inch wide. The closure seal shall be free of foldover wrinkles or entrapped matter that reduces the effective seal width to less than 1/16 inch. The average seal strength of the pouch seals shall be not less than 3.5 pounds per inch of width and no individual specimen shall have a seal strength of less than 3.0 pounds per inch of width. As an alternative to the seal strength requirement, the filled and sealed packet shall exhibit no rupture or seal separation greater than 1/16 inch or seal separation that reduces the effective closure seal width to less than 1/16 inch when tested for internal pressure resistance.

(2) Meal assembly. Each applicable component for each meal as described in table III shall be inserted in a meal bag. The bag shall be closed with a heat seal not less than 1/8 inch wide. The closure seal shall have an average seal strength of not less than 4 pounds per inch of width with no individual specimen test result less than 3 pounds per inch of width. The sealed meal bag shall not show any evidence of foreign odor.

**D-2 LABELING**

A. Subassembly/accessory packet. The subassembly/accessory packet shall be labeled on one face in permanent dark contrasting color ink with 'A', 'B' or 'C', as applicable. Alternatively, the packet letter may be embossed in the seal of the packet.

B. Meal bag. Each meal bag shall be correctly and legibly labeled on at least one face with permanent ink or other dark contrasting color with the information contained in accordance with Figures 1, 2 or 3, as applicable. The label shall cite the correct menu number, name of entrée, French translation of entrée name (see table V) and name and address of assembler. Menus 1-4 and 13-16 shall be printed in accordance with Design 1 (figure 1). Menus 5-8 and 17-20 shall be printed in accordance with Design 2 (figure 2). Menus 9-12 and 21-24 shall be

printed in accordance with Design 3 (figure 3). The French translation printed on the meal bag, in accordance with the design specified above, shall be as specified in table IV.

TABLE IV. French Translation of Entrée Name

Entrée Name	French Translation
Beef Goulash	Goulash de boeuf
Beef Patty, Grilled, Jalapeno Pepper Jack	Steak haché au fromage pimenté
Beef Ravioli in Meat Sauce	Ravioli au bœuf, sauce à la viande
Beef, Shredded, in Barbecue Sauce	Émincé de bœuf, sauce barbecue
Beef Stew	Ragoût de bœuf
Beef Strips in a Savory Tomato Based Sauce	Lanières de boeuf en sauce tomate
Beef Taco Filling	Garniture au bœuf pour taco
Cheese Tortellini in Tomato Sauce	Tortellini au fromage, sauce tomate
Chicken, Egg Noodles, and Vegetables, in Sauce	Poulet, nouilles et légumes en sauce
Chicken Burrito Bowl	Burrito de poulet bol
Chicken Chunks, White, Cooked	Dés de poulet
Chili and Macaroni	Chili et Macaroni
Chili with Beans	Chili aux haricots rouges
Creamy Spinach Fettuccine	Fettuccine crémeuse aux épinards
Elbow Macaroni in Tomato Sauce	Couquillettes a la sauce tomate
Italian Sausage with Peppers and Onions in Marinara Sauce	Saucisse italienne avec poivrons et onions dans une sauce marinara
Meatballs in Marinara Sauce	Boulettes de viande, sauce Marinara
Mexican Style Chicken Stew	Ragoût de poulet à la mexicaine
Pizza Slice, Pepperoni	Tranche de pizza, Pepperoni
Pork Sausage Patty, Maple Flavored	Saucisse de porc, saveur d'érable
Southwest Style Beef and Black Beans with Sauce	Bœuf à la façon "Southwest" aux haricots noirs
Spaghetti with Beef and Sauce	Spaghetti en sauce à la viande de bœuf
Tuna, Chunk, Light, Lemon Pepper	Miettes de thon au naturel au poivre citronné
Vegetable Crumbles with Pasta in Taco Style Sauce	Crumbles de legumes et pâtes, sauce façon Taco

C. Paperboard Sleeve. Each paperboard sleeve shall be correctly and legibly labeled on at least one face with permanent ink or other dark contrasting color with Military Nutrition Information Graphics in accordance with figures 4, 5 or 6, as applicable. The Military Nutrition Information Graphics shall be clearly printed with permanent black ink in an area no smaller than 4 inches by 5-1/4 inches. The label shall cite the correct Military Nutrition Information Graphics (NOTE: Graphic files are available from the U.S. Army Combat Capabilities Development Command - Soldier Center (CCDC-Soldier Center) upon request). Menus 1-4 and 13-16 shall be printed in accordance with Macronutrients Graphics (figure 4). Menus 5-8 and 17-20 shall be printed in accordance with Recovery Nutrition Graphics



(figure 5). Menus 9-12 and 21-24 shall be printed in accordance with Fortification Table Graphics (figure 6).

### **D-3 PACKING**

A. Packing. Twelve meals shall be packed in a fiberboard box. Case “A” shall contain meals 1 through 12, and case “B” shall contain meals 13 through 24. The fiberboard box shall conform to RSC-L of ASTM D5118/D5118M, Standard Practice for Fabrication of Fiberboard Shipping Boxes and grade V2s of ASTM D4727/D4727M, Standard Specification for Corrugated and Solid Fiberboard Sheet Stock (Container Grade) and Cut Shapes, except the requirements for dry burst strength shall be minimum 425 psi, the requirement for wet burst strength shall be minimum 250 psi and the laminated board thickness shall be 0.069 inches. [CCDC-Soldier Center found that solid fiberboard shipping container material consisting of two outer facings of 90 pound wet strength linerboard and an inner ply of 69 pound linerboard met the performance criteria of this specification.] The box liner shall be a full inside width box liner fabricated from grade W5c fiberboard in accordance with ASTM D5118/D5118M, except the terminal ends of the liner shall overlap a minimum of 2 inches and no fastening of the overlap is required. The box shall be closed in accordance with closure method 2A1 of ASTM D1974/D1974M, Standard Practice for Methods of Closing, Sealing, and Reinforcing Fiberboard Boxes; except the gap between the outer flaps shall be not more the 3/4 inch wide. Each box shall be reinforced with two girthwise nonmetallic straps. The inside dimensions of the box shall be 15-5/8 inches in length, 9-1/8 inches in width and 9-9/16 inches in depth.

### **D-4 UNITIZATION**

A. Unit loads. Forty-eight boxes shall be arranged in unit loads in accordance with type I, class C of DLA Troop Support Form 3507, Loads, Unit: Preparation of Semiperishable Subsistence Items. Each load shall have 24 “A” cases and 24 “B” cases. At least two boxes in each tier shall be oriented to display the TTI label.

## **D-5 MARKING**

A. Shipping containers. Shipping containers shall be marked in accordance with DLA Troop Support Form 3556, Marking Instructions for Boxes, Sacks, and Unit Loads of Perishable and Semiperishable Subsistence and as specified in the contract with the following exceptions:

(1) Identification markings normally placed on an end of the shipping container shall read from top to bottom, left to right, when the shipping container is rotated from its upright position onto its side for palletization. The major flaps of the shipping container closure immediately to the right of the marked end of the shipping container shall bear the following marking:

Contract data and other required markings

Date of pack

Lot number

Case A or B, as applicable

U.S. GOVERNMENT PROPERTY – COMMERCIAL RESALE IS UNLAWFUL

NOTE: WATER ACTIVATED Flameless Ration Heater, NSN 8970-01-321-9153, supplied in each MRE bag when required

(2) Time Temperature Indicator label shall be centrally positioned on the panel. A minimum distance (quiet zone) of 1/4 inch from the nearest identification marking shall be maintained.

(3) One side panel of the shipping container shall be marked “MEAL, READY-TO-EAT, INDIVIDUAL” in letters not less than 1-1/4 inches high with the French translation “(Repas, Prêt-à-Consommer, Individuel)” marked underneath in letters not less than 1 inch. Underneath the ration nomenclature, in letters not less than 1/2 inch, the shipping container shall be marked “DO NOT ROUGH HANDLE WHEN FROZEN (0°F or below)”.

B. Unit loads. Unit loads shall be marked in accordance with DLA Troop Support Form 3556. In addition, if applicable, each unit load shall be provided with a Safety Data Sheet (SDS), in accordance with MIL-R-44398. The SDS shall be packaged and attached to one side of the unit load when applicable. A copy of the SDS shall be included with the shipping papers and a copy shall also be placed in the vehicle manifest.



Peelable Seal ↑

# Meal, Ready-to-Eat, Individual

Warfighter Recommended,  
Warfighter Tested,  
Warfighter Approved

# MRE

## **MENU 18 MEATBALLS IN MARINARA SAUCE**

(BOULETTES DE VIANDE,  
SAUCE MARINARA)

**THE WORNICK COMPANY  
CINCINNATI, OHIO 45242**

**U.S. GOVERNMENT PROPERTY  
COMMERCIAL RESALE IS UNLAWFUL**

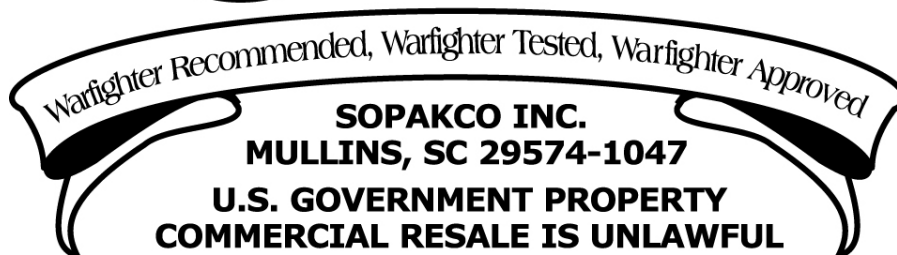
**FLAMELESS RATION HEATERS ARE PROHIBITED ON COMMERCIAL  
AIRLINES UNLESS SEALED IN ORIGINAL MEAL BAG**

FIGURE 1. Example of Design 1 of Meal Bag Graphics

Peelable Seal ↑



**MENU 18**  
**Meatballs in**  
**Marinara Sauce**  
(BOULETTES DE VIANDE,  
SAUCE MARINARA)



**FLAMELESS RATION HEATERS ARE PROHIBITED ON COMMERCIAL  
AIRLINES UNLESS SEALED IN ORIGINAL MEAL BAG**

FIGURE 2. Example of Design 2 of Meal Bag Graphics

Peelable Seal ↑



**MENU 18**  
**MEATBALLS**  
**IN MARINARA SAUCE**  
(BOULETTES DE VIANDE, SAUCE MARINARA)

**MRE**  
**MEAL, READY-TO-EAT, INDIVIDUAL**

**Warfighter Recommended,  
Warfighter Tested,  
Warfighter Approved**

**AMERIQUAL PACKAGING  
EVANSVILLE, IN 47710**

**U.S. GOVERNMENT PROPERTY  
COMMERCIAL RESALE IS UNLAWFUL**

**FLAMELESS RATION HEATERS ARE PROHIBITED ON COMMERCIAL  
AIRLINES UNLESS SEALED IN ORIGINAL MEAL BAG**

FIGURE 3. Example of Design 3 of Meal Bag Graphics

<b>CARBOHYDRATES</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Main fuel source for muscle during exercise</li> <li>• Higher activity level = higher carbohydrate needs</li> <li>• Recommended daily intake: ~3 grams per pound of body weight (or 500 grams of carbohydrate per day for 165 lb Warfighter)</li> </ul>	<b>GOOD SOURCES</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Fruits, Potatoes, Rice, Pasta, Bakery, and Beverages</li> </ul>	<b>MRE FOOD SOURCES</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Dried Fruit: 40 grams</li> <li>• Beverages: 34 grams</li> <li>• Crackers/Tortilla/Snack Bread: 30–38 grams</li> </ul>
<b>PROTEIN</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Essential for proper refueling and recovery</li> <li>• Protein recommendations are generally met through diet alone, without the need for supplementation</li> <li>• Recommended daily intake: ~0.7 grams per pound of body weight (or 115 grams of protein per day for 165lb Warfighter)</li> </ul>	<b>GOOD SOURCES</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Beef, Poultry, Pork, Seafood, Nuts, Dairy, Eggs</li> </ul>	<b>MRE FOOD SOURCES</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Trail Mix: 10–14 grams</li> <li>• Peanut Butter: 6 grams</li> <li>• Chocolate Protein Drink: 12 grams</li> <li>• Main Meal: 15–30 grams</li> <li>• Beef Snacks: 8 grams</li> </ul>
<b>FAT</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Fat is the most energy dense nutrient we consume and is essential for proper fueling</li> <li>• Stored fat is used as energy during moderate and high intensity exercise</li> <li>• Fat helps our body to use certain vitamins like A, D, E, and K</li> <li>• Recommended daily intake: 20–35% of calories from Fat (2500 calories= 56–98 grams of fat)</li> </ul>	<b>GOOD SOURCES</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Fatty Fish, Vegetable Oils, Nuts, Almonds, Olives, and Avocados</li> </ul>	<b>MRE FOOD SOURCES</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Nuts</li> <li>• Peanut Butter</li> <li>• Trail Mix</li> </ul>

FIGURE 4. Example of Macronutrients Graphics for Paperboard Sleeve

# THE 5 R'S FOR OPTIMAL RECOVERY

<b>1</b> REPLENISH ENERGY STORES OFTEN
<b>2</b> REPAIR MUSCLES
<b>3</b> REPLACE FLUIDS AND ELECTROLYTES
<b>4</b> REFUEL REGULARLY
<b>5</b> REST AND RECOVER FOR THE NEXT MISSION

## TIMING IS CRITICAL

EAT AND DRINK WITHIN 30–60 MINUTES AFTER PHYSICAL ACTIVITY

<b>YOUR RECOVERY MEAL</b>	CARBOHYDRATE ~ 80–120 grams
	PROTEIN ~15–25 grams of protein
	FLUIDS ~16–32 ounces
<b>GOOD MRE SOURCES</b>	Recovery Trail Mix and Pudding: 90 grams carbohydrate and 17grams protein
	Chocolate Protein Drink, Snack Bread and Cheese Spread: 84 grams carbohydrate and 19grams protein
	Chocolate Protein Drink, Peanut Butter and Crackers: 90 grams carbohydrate and 25 grams protein
<b>PLAN AHEAD, CARRY RATION COMPONENT(S) WITH YOU FOR QUICK RECOVERY</b>	

FIGURE 5. Example of Recovery Nutrition Graphics for Paperboard Sleeve

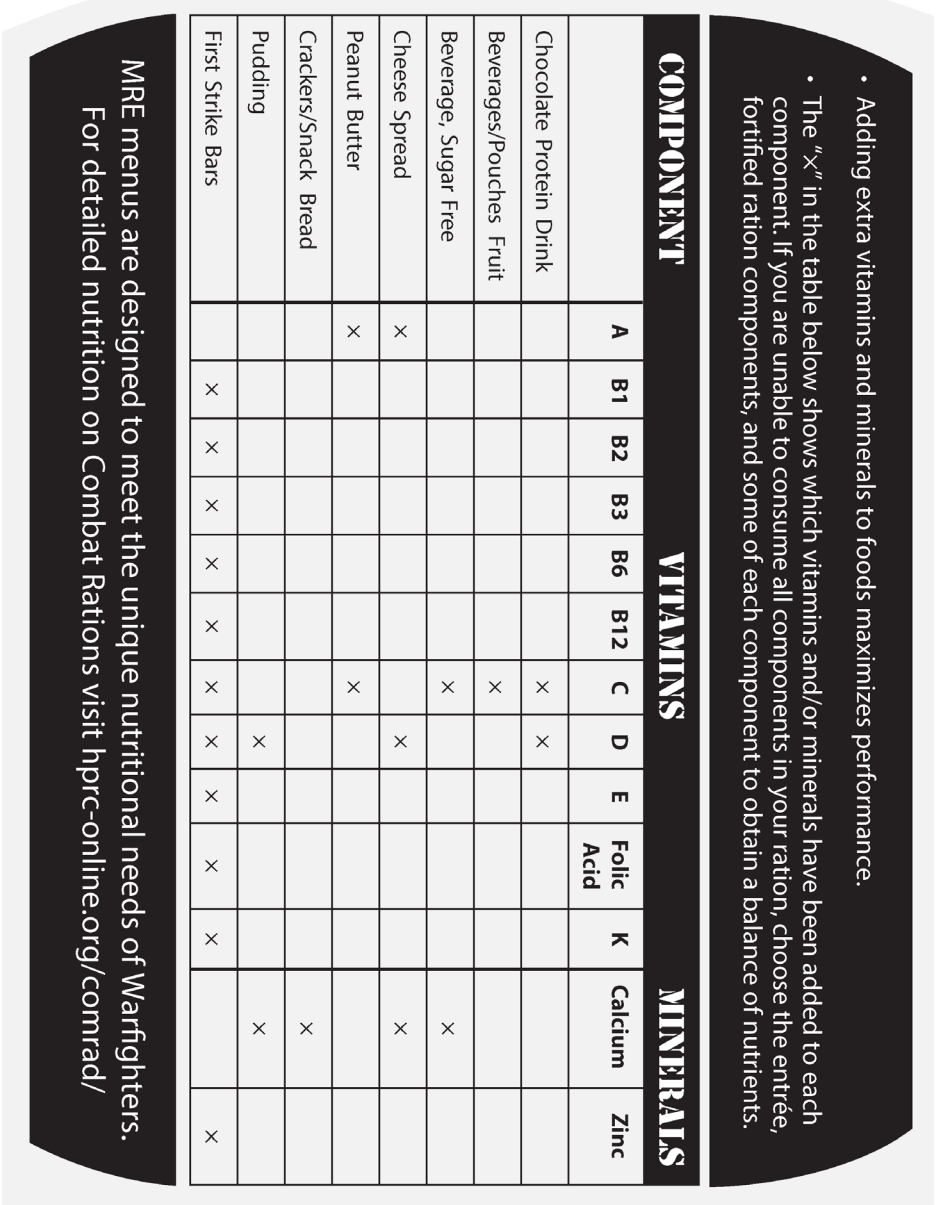


FIGURE 6. Example of Fortification Table Graphics for Paperboard Sleeve



## **SECTION E INSPECTION AND ACCEPTANCE**

The following quality assurance criteria, utilizing ANSI/ASQ Z1.4, Sampling Procedures and Tables for Inspection by Attributes, are required. Unless otherwise specified, single sampling plans indicated in ANSI/ASQ Z1.4 will be utilized. When required, the manufacturer shall provide the Certificate(s) of Conformance to the appropriate inspection activity. Certificate(s) of Conformance not provided shall be cause for rejection of the lot.

### **A. Definitions.**

(1) Critical defect. A critical defect is a defect that judgment and experience indicate would result in hazardous or unsafe conditions for individuals using, maintaining, or depending on the item; or a defect that judgment and experience indicate is likely to prevent the performance of the major end item, i.e., the consumption of the ration.

(2) Major defect. A major defect is a defect, other than critical, that is likely to result in failure, or to reduce materially the usability of the unit of product for its intended purpose.

(3) Minor defect. A minor defect is a defect that is not likely to reduce materially the usability of the unit of product for its intended purpose, or is a departure from established standards having little bearing on the effective use or operation of the unit.

B. Conformance inspection. Conformance inspection shall include the examinations/tests and the methods of inspection cited in this section.

### **C. Packaging examination.**

(1) Pouch material certification. The pouch material shall be tested for these characteristics. A Certificate of Conformance (CoC) may be accepted as evidence that the characteristics conform to the specified requirements.

Requirement	Requirement paragraph	Test procedure
Thickness of meal bag	D-1,A(3)	ASTM D2103 <u>1/</u>
Color of meal bag and subassembly/accessory packet	D-1,A(1) and D-1,A(3)	Visual evaluation and FED-STD-595, as applicable <u>2/</u>
Water vapor transmission rate	D-1,A(1)	ASTM F1249 <u>3/</u> , ASTM E96/E96M <u>4/</u> or Method 3030 of MIL-STD-3010 <u>5/</u>

1/ Standard Specification for Polyethylene Film and Sheeting

2/ Colors Used in Government Procurement

3/ Standard Test Method for Water Vapor Transmission Rate Through Plastic Film and Sheeting Using a Modulated Infrared Sensor

4/ Standard Test Methods for Water Vapor Transmission of Materials

5/ Test Procedures for Packaging Materials and Containers

(2) Subassembly/accessory packet examination. The filled and sealed packets shall be examined for the defects listed in table V. The lot size shall be expressed in packets. The sample unit shall be one packet. The inspection level shall be S-4 and the acceptable quality level (AQL), expressed in terms of defects per hundred units, shall be 2.5 for major defects and 4.0 for minor defects.

TABLE V. Subassembly/accessory packet defects

Category		Defect
<u>Major</u>	<u>Minor</u>	
101		Not clean. <u>1/</u>
	201	Seal width less than 1/16 inch. <u>2/</u>
	202	Tear nick or notch or serrations missing or does not facilitate opening.
	203	Tear or hole or open seal.
	204	Label missing or incorrect or illegible.
	205	Pouch not sealed on four sides.

1/ Outer packaging shall be free from foreign matter which is unwholesome, has the potential to cause package damage (for example, glass, metal fillings, etc.), or generally detracts from the clean appearance of the package. The following examples shall not be scored as defects for unclean:

a. Foreign matter which presents no health hazard or potential package damage and which can be readily removed by gently shaking the package or by gently brushing the package with a clean dry cloth.

b. Localized dried product which affects less than 1/8 of the total surface area of one pouch face, or an aggregate of scattered dried product which affects less than 1/4 of the total surface area of one pouch face.

2/ An effective seal is defined as any uncontaminated, fusion bonded, continuous path, minimum 1/16 inch wide, producing a hermetically sealed pouch.

(3) Subassembly/accessory packet contents examination. The filled and sealed packets shall be examined for the defects listed in table VI (this examination may be performed on the preformed packets after filling and prior to sealing). The lot size shall be expressed in packets. The sample unit shall be one packet, open or sealed. The inspection level shall be S-4 and the AQL, expressed in terms of defects per hundred units, shall be 1.5 for major defects and 4.0 for minor defects.

TABLE VI. Subassembly/accessory packet contents defects

Category		Defect
<u>Major</u>	<u>Minor</u>	
101		Component not clean. <u>1/</u>
	201	Missing or unserviceable component.

1/ Outer packaging shall be free from foreign matter which is unwholesome, has the potential to cause package damage (for example, glass, metal filings, etc.), or generally detracts from the clean appearance of the package. The following examples shall not be scored as defects for unclean:

a. Foreign matter which presents no health hazard or potential package damage and which can be readily removed by gently shaking the package or by gently brushing the package with a clean dry cloth.

b. Localized dried product which affects less than 1/8 of the total surface area of one package face, or an aggregate of scattered dried product which affects less than 1/4 of the total surface area of one package face.

(4) Assembled meal bag examination. The filled and sealed meal bags shall be inspected for the defects listed in table VII. The lot size shall be expressed in bags. The sample unit shall be one bag. The inspection level shall be S-4 and the AQL, expressed in terms of defects per hundred units, shall be 2.5 for major defects and 4.0 for minor defects. A minimum of 50 samples shall be examined for critical defects. The finding of any critical defect shall be cause for rejection of the lot. The inspection sample shall contain a proportionate amount of each of the meals.

TABLE VII. Assembled meal bag defects

Category			Defect
<u>Critical</u>	<u>Major</u>	<u>Minor</u>	
1			Tear or hole or open seal in cheese spread.
2			Swollen cheese spread pouch or swollen pouch of thermostabilized item.
3			Tear or hole or puncture in thermostabilized pouch.
	101		Menu component missing or incorrect assortment for menu. <u>1/</u>
	102		Meal bag not clean or outer packaging of its contents not clean. <u>2/</u>
	103		Foreign odor.
	104		Labeling missing or incorrect or illegible.
	105		Swollen peanut butter or jelly or jam pouch.
	106		Tear or hole or open seal in component packages.
	107		Crushed or broken component. <u>3/</u>
	108		Broken spoon.
	109		Mint candy rings not packaged in barrier pouch.
	110		Bond strength of paperboard sleeve glue joint is not greater than fiber strength of paperboard sleeve. <u>4/</u>
	111		Dimensions of paperboard sleeve not as specified. <u>4/</u>
	201		Tear or hole or open seal or split in meal bag.
	202		Tear or hole or open seal in subassembly/accessory packet.
	203		Inverted "V" shaped peel indicator missing or not located as specified.

TABLE VII. Assembled meal bag defects - Continued

Category			Defect
<u>Critical</u>	<u>Major</u>	<u>Minor</u>	
		204	Labeling graphics of meal bag not correct.
		205	Labeling graphics of paperboard sleeve not correct.
		206	Color of paperboard sleeve or paperboard insert card not as specified. <u>4/</u>
		207	Paperboard sleeve does not form an open-ended carton when folded along the bottom score lines. <u>4/</u>
		208	Dimensions of paperboard insert card not as specified. <u>4/</u>

1/ A missing entrée shall be cause for rejection of the lot.

2/ Outer packaging shall be free from foreign matter, which is unwholesome, has the potential to cause package damage (i.e. glass, metal filings, etc.), or generally detracts from the clean appearance of the package. The following examples shall not be scored as defects for unclean:

a. Foreign matter which presents no health hazard or potential package damage and which can be readily removed by gently shaking the package or by gently brushing the package with a clean dry cloth.

b. Localized dried product which affects less than 1/8 of the total surface area of one pouch face, or an aggregate of scattered dried product which affects less than 1/4 of the total surface area of one pouch face.

3/ For definition of crushed or broken, refer to applicable ration component document.

4/ A CoC may be accepted as evidence of conformance.

#### D. Methods of inspection.

(1) Seal testing. The pouch seals shall be tested for seal strength or internal pressure resistance as required in a, b, c, or d, as applicable.

a. Unfilled preformed subassembly/accessory packet pouch. The seals of the unfilled preformed pouches for the subassembly/accessory packet shall be tested for seal strength in accordance with ASTM F88/F88M, Standard Test Method for Seal Strength of Flexible Barrier Materials. The lot size shall be expressed in pouches. The sample unit shall be one pouch. The inspection shall be level S-1 and the AQL, expressed in defects per

hundred units, shall be 10.0. Three specimens shall be cut from each of the three sealed sides of each pouch in the sample. The average seal strength of any side shall be calculated by averaging the results of the three specimens cut from that side. Any individual test specimen failing to meet a seal strength of 3 pounds per inch of width shall be scored as a major defect. Any average seal strength of less than 3.5 pounds per inch of width shall be cause for rejection of the lot. Alternatively, the internal pressure resistance shall be determined by pressurizing the pouches while they are restrained between two rigid plates. The sample size shall be the number of pouches indicated by inspection level S-1. If a three-seal tester (one that pressurizes the pouch through an open end) is used, the closure seal shall be cut off for testing the side and end of the pouch. For testing the closure seal, the bottom seal shall be cut off. The pouches shall be emptied prior to testing. If a four-seal tester (designed to pressurize filled pouches by use of a hypodermic needle through the pouch wall) is used, all four seals can be tested simultaneously. The distance between rigid restraining plates on the four-seal tester shall be equal to the thickness of the product +1/16 inch. Pressure shall be applied at the rate of 1-2 pounds per square inch gage (psig) per second until 14 psig pressure is reached. The 14 psig pressure shall be held constant for 30 seconds and then released. The pouches shall then be examined for separation or yield of the heat seals. Any rupture of the pouch or evidence of seal separation greater than 1/16 inch in the pouch manufacturer's seal shall be considered a test failure. Any seal separation that reduces the effective closure seal width to less than 1/16 inch (see table VI, footnote 2/) shall be considered a test failure. Any test failure shall be classified as a major defect and shall be cause for rejection of the lot.

b. Unfilled meal bag. The seals of the unfilled meal bags shall be tested for seal strength in accordance with ASTM F88/F88M. The lot size shall be expressed in bags. The sample unit shall be one bag. The sample size shall be the number of bags indicated by inspection level S-1. Three specimens shall be cut from the sealed end of each bag in the sample. Samples shall not be taken from the inverted "V" peel initiation. Any specimen with a seal strength less than 4 pounds per inch of width or greater than 10 pounds per inch of width shall be classified as a major defect and shall be cause for rejection of the lot.

c. Subassembly/accessory packet pouch closure. The closure seals of the pouches for the subassembly/accessory packet shall be tested for seal strength in accordance with ASTM F88/F88M. The lot size shall be expressed in pouches. The sample unit shall be one pouch. The inspection level shall be S-1 and the AQL, expressed in defects per hundred units, shall be 10.0. For the closure seal on preformed pouches, three adjacent specimens shall be cut from the closure seal of each pouch in the sample. For the form-fill-seal pouches, three specimens shall be cut from each side and each end of each pouch in the sample. The average seal strength of any side, end or closure shall be calculated by averaging the three specimens cut from that side, end or closure. Any individual test specimen failing to meet a seal strength of 3 pounds per inch of width shall be scored as a major defect. Any average seal strength of less than 3.5 pounds per inch of width shall be cause for rejection of the lot. Alternatively, the internal pressure resistance shall be determined by pressurizing the pouches while they are restrained between two rigid plates. The sample size shall be the number of pouches indicated by inspection level S-1. If a three-seal tester (one that pressurizes the pouch through an open end) is used, the closure seal shall be cut off for

testing the side and end of the pouch. For testing the closure seal, the bottom seal shall be cut off. The pouches shall be emptied prior to testing. If a four-seal tester (designed to pressurize filled pouches by use of a hypodermic needle through the pouch wall) is used, all four seals can be tested simultaneously. The distance between rigid restraining plates on the four-seal tester shall be equal to the thickness of the product +1/16 inch. Pressure shall be applied at the rate of 1-2 pounds per square inch gage (psig) per second until 14 psig pressure is reached. The 14 psig pressure shall be held constant for 30 seconds and then released. The pouches shall then be examined for separation or yield of the heat seals. Any rupture of the pouch or evidence of seal separation greater than 1/16 inch in the pouch manufacturer's seal shall be considered a test failure. Any seal separation that reduces the effective closure seal width to less than 1/16 inch (see table VI, footnote 2/) shall be considered a test failure. Any test failure shall be classified as a major defect and shall be cause for rejection of the lot.

d. Meal bag closure. The closure seals of the meal bags shall be tested for seal strength in accordance with ASTM F88/F88M. The lot size shall be expressed in bags. The sample unit shall be one bag. The sample size shall be the number of bags indicated by inspection level S-1. Three specimens shall be cut from the closure seal of each bag in the sample. The average seal strength shall be calculated by averaging the three test specimens cut from that seal (the sample unit). Any test specimen result less than 3 pounds per inch of width shall be cause for rejection of the lot. Any average seal strength of less than 4 pounds per inch of width shall be cause for rejection of the lot.

(2) Unfilled meal bag and unfilled preformed subassembly/accessory packet pouch seal certification. A CoC may be accepted as evidence that unfilled bags or pouches conform to the seal strength requirements specified in D-1,A(1) and (3). When deemed necessary by the government inspector, testing of the unfilled preformed pouches for seal strength shall be as specified in E,D(1)a.

#### E. Packing.

(1) Shipping container and marking examination. The filled and sealed shipping containers shall be examined for the defects listed in table VIII. The lot size shall be expressed in shipping containers. The sample unit shall be one shipping container fully packed. The inspection level shall be S-3 and the AQL, expressed in terms of defects per hundred units, shall be 4.0 for major defects and 10.0 for total defects.

TABLE VIII. Shipping container and marking defects

Category		Defect
<u>Major</u>	<u>Minor</u>	
101		Marking missing or incorrect or illegible.
102		Outer flaps do not completely meet, leaving an opening greater than 3/4 inch between flap ends.
103		Inadequate workmanship. <u>1/</u>
104		Missing meal. <u>2/</u>
105		Not one of each menu specified.
	201	Time-temperature indicator missing or not centrally located on panel.
	202	Time-temperature indicator 1/4-inch quiet zone not maintained.
	203	Meal bag graphics do not coincide with specified design.

1/ Inadequate workmanship is defined as, but not limited to, incomplete closure of container flaps, loose strapping, inadequate stapling, improper taping, or bulged or distorted container.

2/ Each missing meal is a defect.

(2) Flap closure testing. The lot size shall be expressed in shipping containers. The sample unit shall be one shipping container. The inspection level shall be S-2 and the AQL, expressed in terms of defects per hundred units, shall be 4.0. The closure of the four outer flaps of the container shall be tested separately. A 90 degree angular bar with each leg approximately 5 inches long by 3 inches wide by 1/8 inch thick shall be used to test the flap closures. Insert one leg of the angular bar full length under the center of one outer flap. Insertion shall be made through the open slot between the outer flaps. Lift the container vertically by the other leg of the bar until the container is suspended. The complete upper surface of the inserted leg shall be in contact with the inner surface of the flap during the lifting and suspension of the container. Complete separation of the adhesive bond of one or more of the outer flaps, showing no evidence of fiber tear, shall be scored as a major defect.

F. Unit load examination. The unit load shall be examined in accordance with the requirements of DLA Troop Support Form 3507. Any nonconformance shall be classified as a major defect.



## **SECTION J REFERENCE DOCUMENTS**

Unless otherwise specified, the applicable version of these documents is that which is active on the date of the solicitation or contract.

### DLA Troop Support Forms

Form 3507	Loads, Unit: Preparation of Semiperishable Subsistence Item
Form 3556	Marking Instructions for Boxes, Sacks, and Unit Loads of Perishable and Semiperishable Subsistence

### DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE SPECIFICATIONS

MIL-PRF-32176	Bag, Hot Beverage
MIL-R-44398B	Ration Supplement, Flameless Ration Heater (FRH)
MIL-STD-3010	Test Procedures for Packaging Materials and Containers
MIL-PRF-44073	Packaging of Food in Flexible Pouches

(Copies of these documents are available from <http://quicksearch.dla.mil/qsSearch.aspx> or from the Standardization Document Order Desk, 700 Robbins Ave. Building 4D, Philadelphia, PA 19111-5094.)

### NON-GOVERNMENTAL STANDARDS

#### AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR QUALITY (ASQ) [www.asq.org](http://www.asq.org)

ANSI/ASQ Z1.4	Sampling Procedures and Tables for Inspection by Attributes
---------------	---

#### ASTM INTERNATIONAL [www.astm.org](http://www.astm.org)

D1974/D1974M	Standard Practice for Methods of Closing, Sealing, and Reinforcing Fiberboard Boxes
D2103	Standard Specification for Polyethylene Film and Sheeting
D4727/D4727M	Standard Specification for Corrugated and Solid Fiberboard Sheet Stock (Container Grade) and Cut Shapes

D5118/D5118M	Standard Practice for Fabrication of Fiberboard Shipping Boxes
E96/E96M	Standard Test Methods for Water Vapor Transmission of Materials
F88/F88M	Standard Test Method for Seal Strength of Flexible Barrier Materials
F1249	Standard Test Method for Water Vapor Transmission Rate Through Plastic Film and Sheeting Using a Modulated Infrared Sensor
SAE INTERNATIONAL	<a href="http://www.sae.org">www.sae.org</a>
SAE AMS-STD-595	Colors Used in Government Procurement